

SYLLABUS: International Relations 6: Indonesian Foreign Policy and Diplomacy

Date / Revision 13 October 2016 / 17 August 2017 / SaK
Faculty Business and Social Sciences
Study Program International Relations (INR)

SUBJECT: International Relations 6: Indonesian Foreign Policy and Diplomacy

1 Basic Information

1.01	Subject Name	International Relations 6: Indonesian Foreign Policy and Diplomacy
1.02	Semester	5
1.03	Level	
1.04	SKS	3
1.05	Mandatory / Curriculum	D-12
1.06	Subject Code	INR6
1.07	Subject Code	
1.08	Year	2017
1.09	Quality Control	Final Test, OFSE, see evaluation
1.10	Limitations	Min 12 and Max 32 students in one class
1.11	Combined with	
1.12	Perquisite	None
1.13	Responsible	Sammy Kanadi
1.14	Revision	17-08-2017 / SaK

2 Description of Subject

Since the early years of its existence Indonesia has set the policy of its foreign affairs to be “free and active.” What exactly does it mean? How should it be carried out? What should have materialized from its execution? This course aims to examine the “free and active” foreign policy from the perspective of its architect and study its implementations throughout the history of Indonesia. With the understanding and knowledge of the idea and practices of foreign policy to date, students will be compelled to think critically on the state of Indonesian foreign policy and diplomacy today and come forward with ideas on how to make the best use of available capitals for foreign policy purposes.

3 Objectives

- Introduce students to the main topics in the subjects.
- Locate the subject position within international studies in order for student to make critical assessment about the subject importance and relationship with other subjects in the area of study.
- Expose students to recent developments in the area.
- Familiarize students with the essential bibliography on the subject.
- Guide student on developing skills in practical aspects of the subject (if any).

4 Competency

After having the course, students are expected to:

- possess basic understanding of the character of Indonesian foreign policy;
- be able to identify the various implementation approaches to foreign policy throughout the course of Indonesia's history;
- be able to critically analyze the state of Indonesia foreign policy in various issues.

5 Learning Approach / Methodology

- Lectures/ Class contact (time-tabled) supplemented with interactive questions and answers;
- Student Study Effort: homework/assignment; preparation for test/quizzes/ examination.

6 Evaluation

5.1	Absence maximum	25%
5.2	Participation in Discussion	0 Points
5.3	Homework / Classwork	15 Points
5.4	Presentation /Simulation	15 Points
5.5	Daily Quiz	10 Points
5.6	Final Examination	60 Points
	Total	100 Points

7 Text Book and Reference

- 1 Main Text Book:**
None (this course is offered at advanced level that requires exposition to a wide array of sources rather than relying to one main reading).

2	<p>Supplement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Twenty Years Indonesian Foreign Policy, 1945–1965</i>, 1973. Authors: Agung, Ide Anak Agung Gde. Publisher: Mouton. ISBN: 978-9798139055 • “Membaca Arah Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia.” <i>Jurnal Penelitian Politik</i> Vol. 8, No. 2., 2011. Authors: Alami, Atiqah Nur et. al. ISSN: 1829-8001 • “Reinvention in Indonesia’s Foreign Policy Strategy.” <i>East Asia Forum Quarterly</i> Vol. 5, No. 4, 2013. Authors: Anwar, Dewi Fortuna. ISSN: 1837-5081 • <i>Hubungan Luar Negeri Indonesia selama Orde Baru</i>, 1994. Authors: Bandoro, Bantarto, ed. Publisher: Centre for Strategic and International Studies. ISBN: 978-9798026249 • “Empire and Nation Revisited: 50 Years after Bandung.” <i>Inter-Asia Cultural Studies</i> Vol.6, No. 4, 2005. Authors: Chatterjee, Partha. ISSN: 1464-9373 • “Sovereignty and the Sea: President Joko Widodo’s Foreign Policy Challenges.” <i>Contemporary Southeast Asia</i> Vol. 37, No. 1, 2015. Authors: Connelly, Aaron L. ISSN: 0129-797X • <i>Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia dalam Dasawarsa 1990</i>, 1997. Authors: Djalal, Hasjim. Publisher: Centre for Strategic and International Studies. ISBN: 978-9798026577 • “Indonesia’s Foreign Policy.” <i>Foreign Affairs</i>, 1953. Authors: Hatta, Mohammad. ISSN: 0015-7120 • “Indonesia between the Power Blocs.” <i>Foreign Affairs</i>, 1958. Authors: Hatta, Mohammad. ISSN: 0015-7120 • <i>Mendajung antara Dua Karang</i>, 1988. Authors: Hatta, Mohammad. Publisher: Bulan Bintang. ISBN: 978-9794181317 • <i>Road to Exile: The Indonesian Nationalist Movement, 1927–1934</i>, 1973. Authors: Ingleson, John. Publisher: Asian Studies Association of Australia. ISBN: 978-0708103104 • <i>Nationalism and Revolution in Indonesia</i>, 2003. Authors: Kahin, George McTurnan. Publisher: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program Publications. ISBN: 978-0877277347 • “Indonesia’s Foreign Policy after Soeharto: International Pressure, Democratization, And Policy Change.” <i>International Relations of the Asia-Pacific</i> Vol. 8, No. 1, 2008. Authors: Kai He. ISSN: 1470-482X • <i>Non-Alignment Policy of Indonesia</i>, 1997. Authors: Kumar, Rajesh. Publisher: Centre for Strategic and International Studies. ISBN: 978-9798026546 • <i>Indonesia’s Foreign Policy</i>, 1983. Authors: Leifer, Michael. Publisher: Routledge. ISBN: 978-0415710657 • <i>Dinamika Asia Tenggara Menuju 2015</i>, 2011. Authors: Luhuhuma, C. P. F. Publisher: Pustaka Pelajar. ISBN: 978-6029033748 • <i>Indonesia-Australia: Tantangan dan Kesempatan dalam Hubungan Bilateral</i>, 2005. Authors: Mar’iyah, Chusnul, ed. Publisher: Yayasan Obor Indonesia. ISBN: 978-9794615218 • <i>Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia: antara Idealisme dan Praktik</i>, 2008. Authors: Rezasyah, Teuku. Publisher: Humaniora. ISBN: 978-9797780531 • <i>A History of Modern Indonesia since c.1200</i>, 2008. Authors: Ricklefs, M.C. Publisher: Palgrave Macmillan. ISBN: 978-1137149183 • <i>Indonesia’s Ascent: Power, Leadership, and the Regional Order</i>, 2015. Authors: Roberts, Christopher B., Ahmad D. Habir, and Leonard C. Sebastian, eds. Publisher: Palgrave Macmillan. ISBN: 978-1137397409 • “Deepening ASEAN Cooperation through Democratization? The Indonesian Legislature and Foreign Policymaking.” <i>International Relations of the Asia-Pacific</i> Vol. 9, No. 3, 2009. Authors: Rüländ, Jürgen. ISSN: 1470-482X • “Constructing Regionalism Domestically: Local Actors and Foreign Policymaking in Newly Democratized Indonesia.” <i>Foreign Policy Analysis</i> Vol. 10, No. 2, 2014. Authors: Rüländ, Jürgen. ISSN: 1743-8594 • <i>Indonesia Timur Tengah Masalah dan Prospek</i>, 1997. Authors: Sihbudi, Reza. Publisher: Gema Insani Press. ISBN: 978-9795614753 • “A Glass Half Full: Indonesia-US Relations in the Age of Terror.” <i>Contemporary Southeast Asia</i> Vol. 25, No.3, 2003. Authors: Smith, Anthony L. ISSN: 0129-797X • “Only a Nation with Self-Reliance can become a Great Nation.” Authors: Sukarno. Speech, Commemoration of National Reawakening Day at Negara Palace, Djakarta, May 20, 1962
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- “The Evolution of Indonesia’s Foreign Policy.” *Asian Survey* Vol. XXXV, No. 3, 1995. **Authors:** Sukma, Rizal. **ISSN:** 0004-4687
- “Indonesia and the Emerging Sino-US Rivalry in Southeast Asia.” *LSE IDEAS Special Report on the New Geopolitics of Southeast Asia*, 2012. **Authors:** Sukma, Rizal.
- *Indonesia’s Foreign Policy under Suharto: Aspiring to International Leadership*, 2007. **Authors:** Suryadinata, Leo. **Publisher:** Cavendish Square. **ISBN:** 978-9812103581
- *Bandung Revisited: The Legacy of the 1955 Asian-African Conference for International Order*, 2008. **Authors:** Tan See Seng and Amitav Acharya, eds. **Publisher:** NUS Press. **ISBN:** 978-9971693930
- “A Critical Reading of the ‘Natalegawa Doctrine.’” *The Jakarta Post*, 2011. **Authors:** Umar, Ahmad Rizky Mardhatilah. **ISSN:** 0215-3432
- *Indonesian Foreign Policy and the Dilemma of Dependence: From Sukarno to Suharto*, 1976. **Authors:** Weinstein, Franklin B. **Publisher:** Cornell University Press. **ISBN:** 978-0801409394
- *Merangkul Cina: Hubungan Indonesia-Cina Pasca-Soeharto*, 2009. **Authors:** Wibowo, Ignatius and Syamsul Hadi, eds. **Publisher:** Gramedia Pustaka Utama. **ISBN:** 978-9792244939
- *Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia di Tengah Pusaran Politik Domestik*, 2008. **Authors:** Wuryandari, Ganewati, ed. **Publisher:** P2P LIPI - Pustaka Pelajar. **ISBN:** 978-6028300162
- “An Architecture for Durable Peace in the Asia-Pacific.” **Authors:** Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang. Speech, Keynote Address, the 11th IISS Asia Security Summit: the Shangri-La Dialogue, Singapore, June 1, 2012

8 Content / Topics of Lecture

Week	Content/ Topics of Lecturing	Text Book	Remark
1	Introduction to Indonesian Foreign Policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Constitutional and legal bases of foreign policy and its consequences. • Actors in Indonesia foreign policy formulation and execution. • The ideal foreign policy for Indonesia. 		Supplements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UUD 1945 (5th amend.). • UU 37/1999.
2	Creating Indonesia <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • National character and aspirations of the Indonesian state at the time of its founding. 		Supplements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kahin (2003). • Ingleson (1979). • Ricklefs (2008).
3	Principles of Indonesian Foreign Policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Domestic concerns and foreign policy formulation. • Examining the “free and active” foreign policy. 		Supplements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agung (1973). • Hatta (1953). • Hatta (1958). • Hatta (1988).
4	Foreign Policy during the Sukarno Years <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sukarno’s world view. • Indonesian foreign policy to 1958. • Indonesian foreign policy 1959–1967. 		Supplements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Leifer (1983). • Sukarno (1962).
5	Asian-African Conference (study visit)		

6	<p>Asian-African Conference (discussion)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Asian-African Conference and Indonesia foreign policy principles. 		<p>Supplements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chatterjee (2005). Tan and Acharya (2008).
7	<p>Foreign Policy during the New Order</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Soeharto's worldview and its implementations. Indonesian foreign policy 1967–1992. Indonesian foreign policy 1992–1997. 		<p>Supplements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bantarto (1994). Djalal (1997). Sukma (1995). Suryadinata (2007). Weinstein (1976).
8	MIDTERM SEMESTER BREAK		
9	<p>Foreign Policy in Reformed Indonesia: From Habibie To Yudhoyono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The "Reformasi" in domestic context. Implications on foreign policy: does it exist? Indonesian foreign policy 1998–2004. Indonesian foreign policy 2004–2014. 		<p>Supplements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Alami, et. al. (2011). Kai He (2008). Rezasyah (2008). Umar (2011). Wuryandari, ed (2008). Yudhoyono (2012).
10	<p>Indonesia Bilateral Relations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indonesia and the Great Powers. Indonesia-China relations. Indonesia-Europe relations. Indonesia strategic bilateral relations. 		<p>Supplements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mar'iyah (2005). Smith (2003). Sukma (2012). Wibowo (2009).
11	<p>Indonesia and Multilateralism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multilateralism in the context of Indonesian foreign policy. Global and regional regimes: The UN system. NAM. APEC. Challenges, prospects, and initiatives in multilateral activities. 		<p>Supplements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kumar (1997). Sihbudi (1997).
12	<p>Democracy and ASEAN</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The state of democracy in Indonesia. "Indonesian democracy" Indonesia and ASEAN: primus inter pares. Democratic institutionalization in foreign policy? 		<p>Supplements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Luhuhuma (2011). Rüland (2009).

13	Student Presentation		
14	Putting Indonesia on the Map <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indonesia foreign policy in the near future. Overview of Jokowi's foreign policy. Capitals: geopolitics, demography, image, and the armed forces. How should Indonesia posture itself in today's world. 		Supplements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anwar (2013). Connelly (2015). Roberts, Habir, and Sebastian, eds. (2012). Rüland (2014).
15	Summary		
16	Final Examination		