

SYLLABUS: Organization 2: Non-governmental Organizations and Development Studies

Date / Revision 13 October 2016 / 17 August 2017 / SaK
Faculty Business and Social Sciences
Study Program International Relations (INR)

SUBJECT: Organization 2: Non-governmental Organizations and Development Studies

1 Basic Information

1.01	Subject Name	Organization 2: Non-governmental Organizations and Development Studies
1.02	Semester	5
1.03	Level	
1.04	SKS	3
1.05	Mandatory / Curriculum	D-15
1.06	Subject Code	
1.07	Subject Code	
1.08	Year	2017
1.09	Quality Control	Final Test, OFSE, see evaluation
1.10	Limitations	Min 12 and Max 32 students in one class
1.11	Combined with	
1.12	Perquisite	None
1.13	Responsible	Andrea P. Kurnadi
1.14	Revision	17-08-2017 / SaK

2 Description of Subject

Until recently, the study of development process until recently has centered largely on the triangle of states-markets-international institutions. For the last decade, mainstream development discourse has adopted the notion of 'civil society' as simultaneously the site of 'citizens' collective action' as well as a set of actors to be incorporated in the planning, implementation and evaluation of development projects. This notion of 'civil society' has tended to focus exclusively on NGOs. This subject provides a more political understanding of 'civil society' by examining social movements in relation to civil society and to the development project itself.

The subject focuses on contexts (e.g. democratisation, globalisation, etc.), sectors (e.g. environment,

agriculture), spaces (e.g. rural, urban) and agents (e.g. women). Subsequently, the subject addresses the issue of 'global civil society': issues of 'globalisation' and transnational networks of solidarity created in response to it, for example, the movements against 'sweatshop labour', the Zapatista movement in Mexico, and movements against transnational companies and institutions of global governance (WTO, World Bank, IMF etc.). This course's aiming to deepen the knowledge and cultivate thoughts on development and civil society studies as well as to develop the analytical and research skills. In order to achieve these goals, discussions and presentations to the class are encouraged.

3 Objectives

- Introduce students to the main topics in the subjects.
- Locate the subject position within international studies in order for student to make critical assessment about the subject importance and relationship with other subjects in the area of study.
- Expose students to recent developments in the area.
- Familiarize students with the essential bibliography on the subject.
- Guide student on developing skills in practical aspects of the subject (if any).

4 Competency

After having the course, students are expected to:

- develop a comprehensive understanding of civil society and development issues;
- obtain a comprehensive understanding of civil society movements on shaping the development agendas in contemporary world.

5 Learning Approach / Methodology

- Lectures/ Class contact (time-tabled) supplemented with interactive questions and answers;
- Student Study Effort: homework/assignment; preparation for test/quizzes/ examination.

6 Evaluation

5.1	Absence maximum	25%
5.2	Participation in Discussion	0 Points
5.3	Homework / Classwork	15 Points
5.4	Presentation /Simulation	15 Points
5.5	Daily Quiz	10 Points
5.6	Final Examination	60 Points
	Total	100 Points

7 Text Book and Reference

1	<p>Main Text Book: <i>Civil Society and Development: A Critical Exploration</i>, 2002. Authors: Jude Howell and Jenny Pearce. Publisher: Lynne Rienner. ISBN: 978-1588260956</p>
2	<p>Supplement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Development, NGOs, and Civil Society</i>, 2000. Authors: Deborah Eade. Publisher: Oxfam GB. ISBN: 978-0855984427 • <i>Non-Governmental Organizations, Management and Development</i>, 2014. Authors: David Lewis. Publisher: Routledge. ISBN: 978-0415816502 • <i>The Companion to Development Studies</i>, 2014. Authors: Vandana Desai and Robert B. Potter. Publisher: Routledge. ISBN: 978-1444167245 • <i>Global Civil Society 2004/5</i>, 2005. Authors: Helmut Anheier, Marlies Glasius, Mary Kaldor, Fiona Holland. Publisher: Sage Publications. ISBN: 978-1412903073 • <i>Global Civil Society 2006/7</i>, 2007. Authors: Mary Kaldor, Martin Albrow, Helmut Anheier, Marlies Glasius. Publisher: Sage Publications. ISBN: 978-1412934367 • <i>Global Civil Society 2007/8</i>, 2008. Authors: Martin Albrow, Helmut Anheier, Monroe E. Price, Mary Kaldor. Publisher: Sage Publications. ISBN: 978-1412948012 • <i>Global Civil Society 2012: Ten Years of Critical Reflections</i>, 2012. Authors: Mary Kaldor, Henrietta L. Moore and Sabine Selchow. Publisher: Palgrave Macmillan. ISBN: 978-0230367876 • <i>Critical Mass: The Emergence of Global Civil Society</i>, 2008. Authors: James W. St.G. Walker and Andrew S. Thompson. Publisher: Wilfrid Laurier University Press. ISBN: 978-1554580224 • <i>Development and Advocacy</i>, 2002. Authors: Deborah Eade. Publisher: Oxfam GB. ISBN: 978-0855984632 • <i>Activist Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics</i>, 1998. Authors: Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink. Publisher: Cornell University Press. ISBN: 978-0801484568 • <i>The Role of Civil Society in Development Assistance and Aid Effectiveness</i>, 2013. Authors: David Kral. Publisher: Center for Economic Development. ISBN: 978-9549821482 • <i>The Global Resurgence of Democracy</i>, 1996. Authors: Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner. Publisher: Johns Hopkins University Press. ISBN: 978-0801853050 • <i>Why Nations Fail?</i>, 2013. Authors: Daron Acemoglu and James Robinson. Publisher: Crown Publishing. ISBN: 978-0307719225 • <i>Half the Sky: Turning Oppression into Opportunity for Women Worldwide</i>, 2010. Authors: Nicholas D. Kristof and Sheryl WuDunn. Publisher: Vintage. ISBN: 978-0307387097 • <i>The Practice of International Health: A Case-Based Orientation</i>, 2008. Authors: Daniel Perlman and Ananya Roy. Publisher: Oxford University Press. ISBN: 978-0195310276 • <i>Development, Women and War: A Feminist Perspectives</i>, 2003. Authors: Haleh Afshar and Deborah Eade. Publisher: Kumarian Press. ISBN: 978-0855984878 • <i>Society and the Environment</i>, 2016. Authors: M. Carolan. Publisher: Pragmatic Solutions to Ecological Issues. ISBN: 978-0813350004 • <i>Environmental Sociology: From Analysis to Action</i>, 2013. Authors: King, L., and D. McCarthy. Publisher: Rowman & Littlefield. ISBN: 978-1442220768

8 Content / Topics of Lecture

Week	Content/ Topics of Lecturing	Text Book	Remark
1	<p>Development Theories and Practices</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Theoretical ideas and debates about development • Historical Perspectives: Issues and Problems of Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Development Theories: 		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Modernization ○ Structuralism ○ Dependency ○ Basic Needs ○ Neo-liberal ○ Postdevelopment ○ Sustainable Development ○ Human Development ● Key challenges and constraints of development 		
2	<p>Contemporary Development Agendas</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Democracy ● Higher Education ● Food Security and Famine ● Clear Water and Sanitation ● Health ● Gender Equality ● Human Rights ● Shared Economic Prosperity and Alleviation of Extreme Poverty ● Tackling Climate Change and Environment Degradation 		
3	<p>Global Civil Society, Civil Society Movements and Advocacy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Defining Global Civil Society ● The Evolution of Global Civil Society ● The Emergence of Global Civil Society in Modern World ● Global Civil Society Movement ● Advocacy and Activist Beyond Borders ● Development of International (Transnational) Non-Governmental Organizations or INGOs ● Study Case: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Zapatista Movement ○ The International Women Movement ○ Child not Brides Movement 		
4	<p>Development and the Rise of Civil Society</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The Shift of International Agenda Post Cold War: From Military to Social Issues ● Liberalisation and Top-Down Western Economic Agenda ● Poverty, Economic Insecurity and Servitude in Third World Countries ● Bottom-Up Human-Needs Development ● Global Civil Society: Linkage between Local Grassroots, INGOs, and International Organizations ● Roles of Civil Society in Development ● Roles of Civil Society in Development: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Economic Role ○ Social Role ○ Good Governance Role ● The rise of INGOs in 1980s until now ● Main factors of the risen of Civil Society: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Technological ○ Economic ○ Social ○ External Political ○ Internal Political ● Case Studies: Seattle Public Demonstration against WTO in 1999 		
5	<p>Globalization, Development and Civil Society</p>		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Definition of Globalisation, Development and Relation between them • The Advantages of Globalisation: global production networks, international trade and finance and global governance institutions • The Dark Side of Globalisation: New Global Risk • Contemporary globalisation issues of relevance for countries in the Global South: inequality, poverty and vulnerability • Contemporary Global Issues: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ increasing inequalities ○ the introduction of modern technologies ○ restrictive migration policies ○ new development actors from emerging economies such as the BRICS countries ○ global health issues such as HIV/AIDS. • Globalisation and Marginalisation • Processes of globalisation ‘from the ground up: migrant diasporas, indigenous communities, families, NGOs and their action in dealing with global issues • Case Study: Globalisation and the Development in China 		
6	<p>Democracy and Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Requisites for Democracy • Civil Society and the Watchdog of Democracy • Democracy, Authoritarianism and Development • How democracy and development inter-related? • The Debate over Democracy as the Best Path for Development • Case Study: Latin America 		
7	<p>Labour and Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conceptual Issues relating Labour and Development • Historical aspect of labour and capitalist development in North and South • North-South Gap and Division of Labour • Globalisation, Neoliberalism and Labour • Poverty and Labour • Social Movement Unionism • ILO’s Decent Work Approach • Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and Corporate Social Value (CSV) • Organised Labour and Social Movements • Case Studies: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Cosatu ○ United Against Sweatshops 		
8	MIDTERM SEMESTER BREAK		
9	<p>Global Health and Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types of diseases: communicable and non-communicable • Pandemic and Endemic in Third World Countries • Health, development and poverty • Culture, health and illness • Global health governance • Access to health and health financing • Human rights and health • Global health campaigns • Case Study: Medicine Sans Frontier or Doctors Without Borders 		
10	<p>Gender and Development</p>		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Culture, Men and Masculinity in Development • Gender Analysis • Gender Discrimination • Gender Violence • Gender Division of Labour • Gender Equality and Equity • Early Approaches: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Women in Development (WID) ○ Gender and Development (GAD) • Feminism and Women Movement in 20th Century • Women’s Empowerment • Women’s Power • Development Policy and Gender Awareness, Sensitivity and Mainstreaming • Case Studies: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ WEDO: advocacy to improve women’s daily lives ○ Women’s Action Forum (WAF) in Pakistan ○ HERStory and Malala ○ Trinidad and Tobago’s National Policy on Gender 		
11	<p>Environment and Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Society, Environment and Development • Ecological Disasters • Major Environment and Development Issue • Forest Change and Degradation • Towards Understanding and Improving Society and Environmental Interactions: Sustainability • Environmental Justice in Environmental Activism 		
12	<p>Global Governance and Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The definition of Global Governance • Global Governance and Multilateralism • The relationships and intertwining of global governance and development • Contemporary features of global governance: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The growing autonomy of IO ○ The role of civil society organizations ○ Private authority ○ Knowledge • Case Study: Millenium Development Goals (MDGs) and Post-MDGs • The new Global Partnership 		
13	Student Presentation		
14	Student Presentation		
15	Summary		
16	Final Examination		